



KENTUCKY CENTER FOR MATHEMATICS

## Let's Do Math with KCM High School Geometry

#### **Rich Mathematics Tasks**

#### Welcome!

#### Your host

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#### **Kentucky Center for Mathematics**

- KCM seeks to advance the knowledge and practice of effective mathematics teaching and learning, encompassing early childhood through adult education.
- KCM provides and develops statewide leadership, facilitate professional learning experiences, and cultivate innovation with the aim of improving mathematics education, practice and policy.



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#### www.kentuckymathematics.org



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### **Today's Session**

- Research
- Standard
- Let's Do the Math: Similar Triangles & Circles Visual Proof in Geogebra
- Virtual Manipulatives
- Upcoming Sessions



#### Research

#### **Effective Mathematics Teaching Practices**

- 1. Establish mathematics goals to focus learning.
- 2. Implement tasks that promote reasoning and problem solving.
- 3. Use and connect mathematical representations.
- 4. Facilitate meaningful mathematical discourse.
- 5. Pose purposeful questions.
- 6. Build procedural fluency from conceptual understanding.
- Support productive struggle in learning mathematics.
- 8. Elicit and use evidence of student thinking.

National Council of Teachers of Mathematics. (2014). Principles to actions: Ensuring mathematical success for all. Reston, VA: Author.



Basing the concept of similarity on dilations instead of taking the axiomatic approach allows students to construct *visual knowledge* and *operations* to discover and fully comprehend properties of dilations"

Battista, M. T., & Clements, D. H. (1995). Geometry and proof. *Mathematics Teacher*, *88*(1), 48-54.



#### **Standards**

KY.HS.G.15 Verify using dilations that all circles are similar. MP.5, MP.8

KY.HS.G.9 Understand properties of dilations.

- a. Verify the properties that result from that dilations given by a center and a scale factor.
- b. Verify that a dilation produces an image that is similar to the pre-image. MP.5, MP.7



#### **Visual Proofs**









#### Let's Do the Math...

Verify in Geogebra pairs of similar triangles and circles.





When would students need to look for and or notice repeated reasoning?



#### **Task: Dynamic Similar Circles Proof**

Similar Circles Applet

GeoGebra

For any pair of circles you can translate one circle, apply the scale factor, then dilate to superimpose that circle onto the other.



# What repeated reasoning in similarity did you notice from these visual proofs?

- Triangles have proportional corresponding side lengths.
- Circles have proportional corresponding radii, circumferences, and diameters.
- Solids have proportional corresponding heights and radii.

A dilation is a single or sequence of similar transformations that map one figure onto the other.



#### **Extensions**

#### Are all cylinders with the same of height similar? Why or why not?



#### **Need more mathematics?**

Middle and High School Resources

≡ GeoGebra Geometry

**JavaLab Mathematics Simulations** 









#### **Virtual Manipulatives**

#### <u>Geogebra</u>

**Phet Interactive Simulations** 

**Desmos** 

**Didax Math Virtual Manipulatives** 









## **KCM Support for Educators**

Your host

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stay



## **Upcoming Professional Learning**

