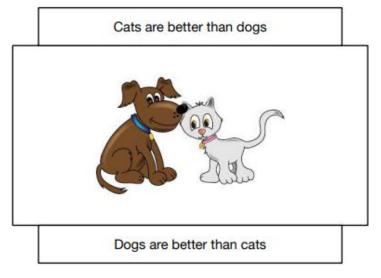
# Prepare an answer and an argument for these statements:

• Pick a position:

Welcome!



• The easiest way to calculate 27 + 8 is\_\_\_

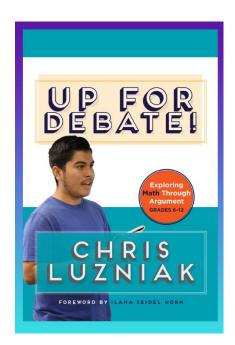


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### **Up for Debate!**

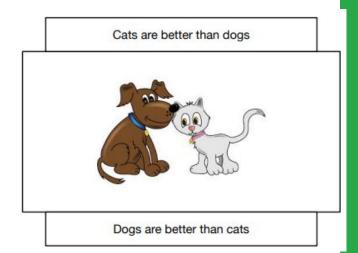


### Argument as Debate

- Argument: a statement made with sound reasoning. Every argument has two key parts:
  - Claim— the controversial statement being made
  - Warrant- the justification for the claim

### **ARGUMENT = CLAIM + WARRANT**









### Soapbox Debate

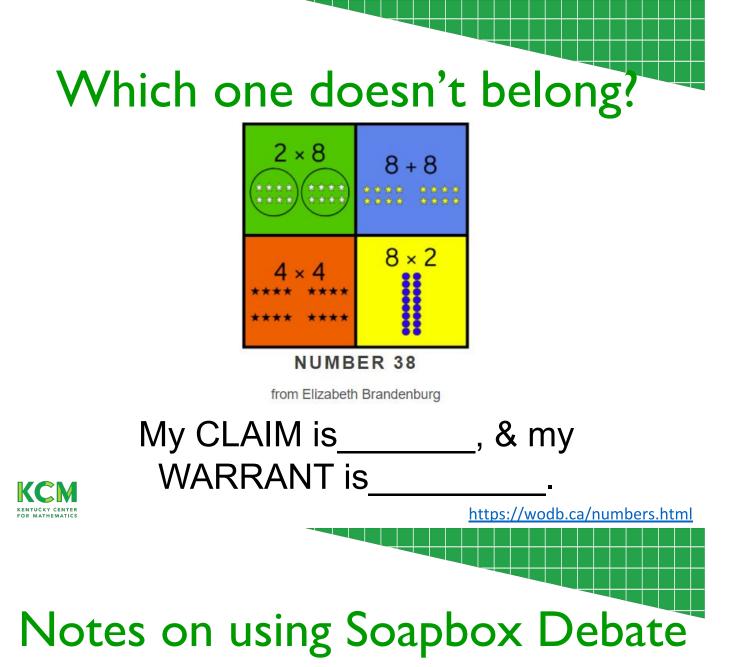
My CLAIM is\_\_\_\_, & my WARRANT is .

### Soapbox Debate

My CLAIM is\_\_\_\_, & my WARRANT is\_\_\_\_\_.

## The easiest way to calculate 27 + 8 is...





- Keep it brief. Keep it simple. 3 to 5 responses, avoiding lag time. It really can be just one sentence- a warrant & a claim.
- Remind folks that it is OK to repeat a claim, but with the goal of having a different warrant. We can build on each others' thinking this way!
- Teacher controls the timing- have 2-3 arguments for a question & move on, or dig in for a good, in-depth debate on one meaty question.





The fraction with the larger numerator is the larger fraction

My CLAIM is\_\_\_\_\_, & my WARRANT is\_\_\_\_\_.



### Extended Response is Claim & Warrant!

This framework can be used to help students explain their thinking in written form.

		low has a set of i which is bigger) i	fractions. Determine which of the fractions is largest WITHOUT using a calculator. Be has a warrant!
1)	$\frac{1}{5}$	$\frac{1}{9}$	Claim:
2)	<u>8</u> 10	<u>10</u> 8	Claim:
3)	8 15	<u>9</u> 20	Claim:
4)	<u>7</u> 8	$\frac{11}{12}$	Claim: Warrant:



### Why Debate...in STEM?

- Meaningfully Engages Large Classes
- Danielson connections
- Improves Graduation Rates & College Readiness
- Common Core connections: CCSS.Math.Practice.MP3 Construct viable arguments and critique the reasoning of others.
  - "students understand and use stated assumptions, definitions, and previously established results in constructing arguments...They justify their conclusions, communicate them to others, and respond to arguments of others."
  - "students try to communicate precisely to others...they have learned to examine claims and make explicit use of definitions."

~Chris Luzniak, Global Math Department presentation (2020)





https://www.luzniak.com/debate-math.html



#### **KCM Support for Educators**



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